

Table 2. Target diseases of the Infectious Diseases Control Law revised on April 1, 2007

(Reportable infectious diseases of categories I to V
under the National Epidemiological Surveillance of Infectious Diseases)

1. Target diseases to be notified all cases by all physicians

<p>Category I (to be notified promptly after diagnosis) Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever*, Ebola hemorrhagic fever*, Lassa fever*, Marburg disease*, Plague*, Smallpox*, <u>South American hemorrhagic fever*</u></p>
<p>Category II (to be notified promptly after diagnosis) Acute poliomyelitis*, Diphtheria*, <u>Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome (due to SARS coronavirus)*</u>, <u>Tuberculosis*</u></p>
<p>Category III (to be notified promptly after diagnosis) <u>Cholera*</u>, <u>Enterohemorrhagic <i>Escherichia coli</i> infection*</u>, <u>Paratyphoid fever*</u>, <u>Shigellosis*</u>, <u>Typhoid fever*</u></p>
<p>Category IV (to be notified promptly after diagnosis) Anthrax*, Avian influenza virus infection*, Botulism*, Brucellosis*, Coccidioidomycosis*, Dengue fever*, <u>Eastern equine encephalitis*</u>, Echinococcosis*, Epidemic typhus*, <u>Glanders*</u>, Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome*, Hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome*, <u>Hendra virus infection*</u>, Hepatitis A, Hepatitis E*, Herpes B virus infection*, Japanese encephalitis*, Japanese spotted fever*, <u>Kyasanur Forest disease*</u>, Legionellosis*, Leptospirosis*, Lyme disease*, Lyssavirus infection (excluding rabies)*, Malaria, <u>Melioidosis*</u>, Monkeypox*, Nipah virus infection*, <u>Omsk hemorrhagic fever*</u>, Psittacosis*, Q fever*, Rabies*, Relapsing fever*, <u>Rift Valley fever*</u>, <u>Rocky Mountain spotted fever*</u>, Scrub typhus (Tsutsugamushi disease)*, <u>Tick-borne encephalitis*</u>, Tularemia*, <u>Venezuelan equine encephalitis*</u>, West Nile fever (including West Nile encephalitis)*, <u>Western equine encephalitis*</u>, Yellow fever*</p>
<p>Category V (to be notified within 7 days after diagnosis) Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome*, Amebiasis*, Acute encephalitis (excluding <u>Eastern equine encephalitis</u>, Japanese encephalitis, <u>Rift Valley fever</u>, <u>Tick-borne encephalitis</u>, <u>Venezuelan equine encephalitis</u>, West Nile encephalitis and <u>Western equine encephalitis</u>)*, Congenital rubella syndrome*, Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease*, Cryptosporidiosis, Giardiasis, Meningococcal meningitis*, Severe invasive streptococcal infections (Streptococcal toxic shock-like syndrome)*, Syphilis, Tetanus*, Vancomycin-resistant <i>Enterococcus</i> infection*, Vancomycin-resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> infection*, Viral hepatitis (excluding hepatitis A and E)</p>
<p>Designated disease (to be notified promptly after diagnosis) Influenza (H5N1)</p>

2. Target diseases to be reported by the sentinel clinics and hospitals

<p>Category V <Influenza sentinel> (weekly report) Influenza (excluding avian influenza virus infection)* <Pediatric disease sentinel> (weekly report) Chickenpox, Erythema infectiosum, Exanthem subitum, Group A streptococcal pharyngitis*, Hand, foot and mouth disease*, Herpangina*, Infectious gastroenteritis*, Measles (excluding adult)*, Mumps*, Pertussis*, Pharyngoconjunctival fever*, Respiratory syncytial virus infection*, Rubella <Eye disease sentinel> (weekly report) Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis*, Epidemic keratoconjunctivitis* <Sexually transmitted disease (STD) sentinel> (monthly report) Condyloma acuminatum, Genital chlamydial infection, Genital herpes, Gonorrhea <Target diseases at sentinel hospital> (weekly report) Aseptic meningitis*, Bacterial meningitis*, Chlamydial pneumonia (excluding psittacosis), Measles in adults*, Mycoplasmal pneumonia (monthly report) Methicillin-resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> infection, Multi-drug-resistant <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> infection, Penicillin-resistant <i>Streptococcus pneumoniae</i> infection Target disease of syndromic surveillance designated by the government ordinance <Syndromic surveillance sentinel> (to be reported promptly after diagnosis) <u>Unknown fever (≥38 °C) and respiratory symptom</u>, <u>Unknown fever and rash/vesicle</u></p>
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3. Target disease of active epidemiological surveillance to be reported through on-line system

<p>Designated disease <u>Influenza (H5N1)</u></p>
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An underline shows the disease added or changed in this revision.
*Target disease of infectious agent surveillance